## High-Growth Technology Business Forum



#### Francisco Castro, Ph.D. Chief IP Counsel, IonQ

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## **Company History**

### 25-Year History of Innovation and Leadership

		2004 Kim proposes chip-based ion trap QC architecture (Bell Labs)		rap Kim i qubi (Duk	2012 Kim integrates optics with ion qubits on chip (Duke)	
Christopher Monroe Co-founder & Chief Scientist	1995 Monroe and Winela demonstrate first kr gate (NIST)	nd nown quantum	2007 Monroe demonstra quantum network		: known	2016 Monroe QC bests IBM on all algorithms (UMD)
		2005 Monroe chip (Mic	traps ions o higan)	on a monolithic	2013 Kim realizes > operations or (Duke)	999.9% fidelity n stable qubits
Jungsang Kim Co-founder & CTO Duke Bell Laboratories	200 Moni mode	2000 Monroe and Wineland dev modern native ion trap gat		2011 Kim and Monroe invent photonically-networked modular quantum computer (Duke/UMD)		



#### **Rapid Evolution of IonQ**

# 2019 IonQ raises ~\$62M in Series B IonQ announces partnership with Amazon and Microsoft to bring hardware to their cloud services

2015 IonQ is born with \$2M seed

2018 IonQ Systems 1 and 2 execute first algorithms

#### 2016

Monroe and Kim's labs at UMD and Duke surpass \$100M in combined total grants to date

#### 2020

Monroe and team announce logical qubit with only 13 physical qubits (UMD)

2021

company

IonQ becomes a public

IonQ announces 32 qubit quantum computer







# Quantum Computing

#### Classical Bits vs. Quantum Bits (Qubits)





#### Quantum Phenomena

**Quantum Superposition** Quantum states can be added together



qubit: 
$$|\psi\rangle = a|0\rangle + b|1\rangle$$

#### **Quantum Entanglement**

Quantum state of each particle in a group is not independent even when separated by a large distance







"spooky action-at-a-distance"





# Technology

#### **Qubit Technology - Natural Qubits**



**Trapped lons** IonQ, Quantinuum, AQT, Oxford Ionics



**Neutral Atoms** Atom Computing, ColdQuanta, QuEra



Photonics Psiquantum, Xanadu



#### **Qubit Technology - Manufactured Qubits**



Superconducting Loops Google, IBM, QCI, Rigetti



Silicon Quantum Dots HRL, Intel, SQC



**Topological Qubits** Microsoft



**Diamond Vacancies** 

**Quantum Diamond Technologies** 



#### IonQ Approach – Trapped Ions



### lon Trap



#### **Quantum Module**



## IonQ Systems







# Licensing and IP Portfolio

#### **University Licensing**



#### Initial IP license from universities

Favorable terms to allow company to succeed

Option agreements from universities
 Ability to add to assets to IP license over time



#### **IP Portfolio Development**

International portfolio that includes more than 200 owned or licensed issued patents and pending or allowed patent applications

- Licensed growth through university option
   agreements
- Organic growth through internal R&D in hardware, software, system integration, and algorithms





## Business of Quantum Computing

#### **Business Models**

Quantum-as-a-Service (QaaS) Access to quantum computing systems through cloud

providers or private services

#### Consulting Services/Software Development

Algorithm development/solutions for different industries

#### Dedicated Systems

Hosted or on-premise quantum computing systems



#### **Quantum Computing Market**



Maximize Market Research (MMR), Quantum Computing Market: Global Industry Analysis and Outlook, Updated November 2021.



